### Climate Change and Migration: Two Interconnected Crises

November 5th, 2025





### Climate Change and Migration: Two Interconnected Crises

#### RECORDING

The webinar is being recorded and a link to the recording will be sent to everyone who registered within the next 24-48 hours.

#### **Questions**

Please submit your questions in the Q/A box.

#### **Chat**

Please remember to be respectful and civil in all chat interactions.



### Climate Change and Migration: Two Interconnected Crises



Most Reverend Joseph Tyson Bishop of Yakima



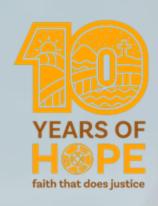
Jesús de la Torre Hope Border Institute



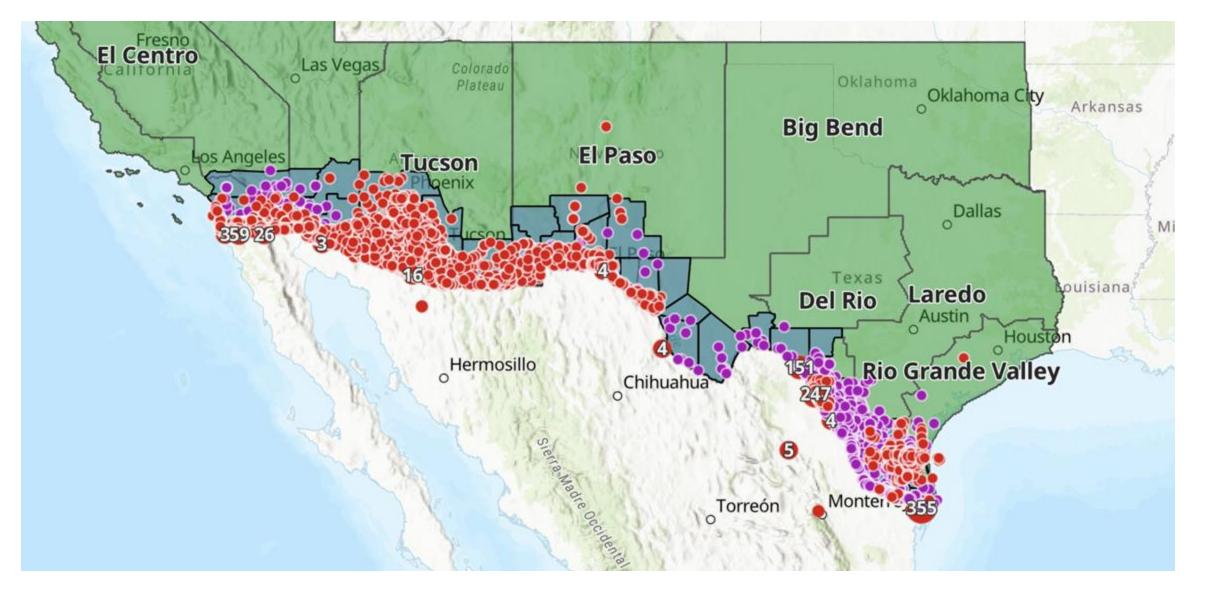
Chloe Noel
U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops



# Border accompaniment in perilous times







'The deadliest land migration route in the world'

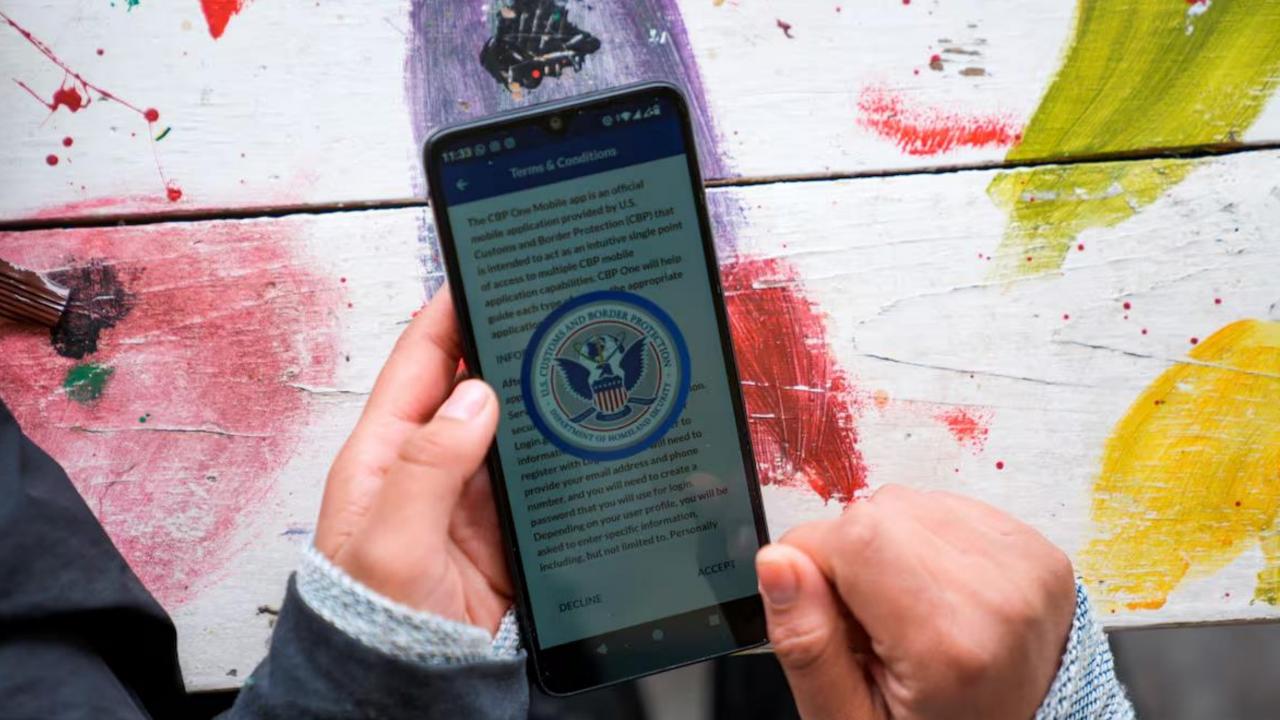


### Border encounters plummeted as asylum restrictions tightened

Total encounters at the U.S.-Mexico border at and between ports of entry (October 2023 - August 2025)

Between the Ports of Entry (Border Patrol) At the Ports of Entry (CBP Office of Field Operations) Trump suspension of entry and **Biden Second Asylum Ban and** asylum and end of CBP One 302.2K Mexico increased enforcement 300K 241.2K242.3K 190.3k188.9K 179.8K 170.8K 200K 176K 130.4K 104.1K<sup>107.5K</sup>101.8K<sup>106.3K</sup> 94.2K 96K 100K 61.4K Oct Jan Apr Jul Oct Jan Apr Jul 2023 2024 2025

Chart: Hope Border Institute (October 2025) • Source: U.S. Customs and Border Protection's "Nationwide Encounters" Dataset via Adam Isacson • Created with Datawrapper





**Unprecedented border militarization** 



### Border encounters are low, but are slightly going up after the summer

Total encounters at the U.S.-Mexico border at and between ports of entry (February 2025 - September 2025)

Between Ports of Entry At Ports of Entry

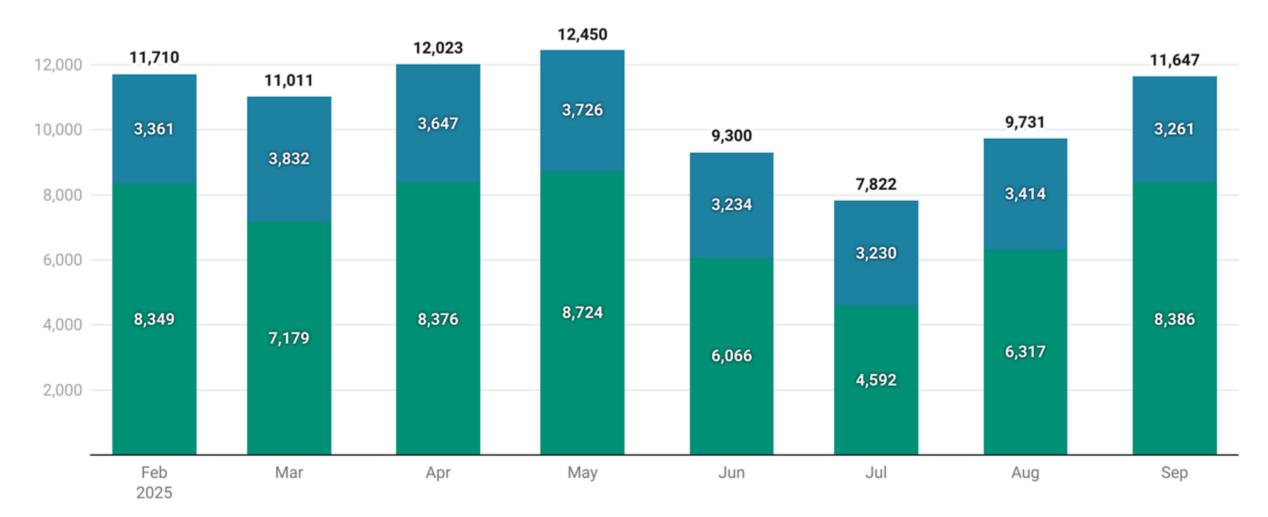


Chart: Hope Border Institute (November 2025) • Source: U.S. Customs and Border Protection's "Nationwide Encounters" Dataset via Adam Isacson • Created with Datawrapper





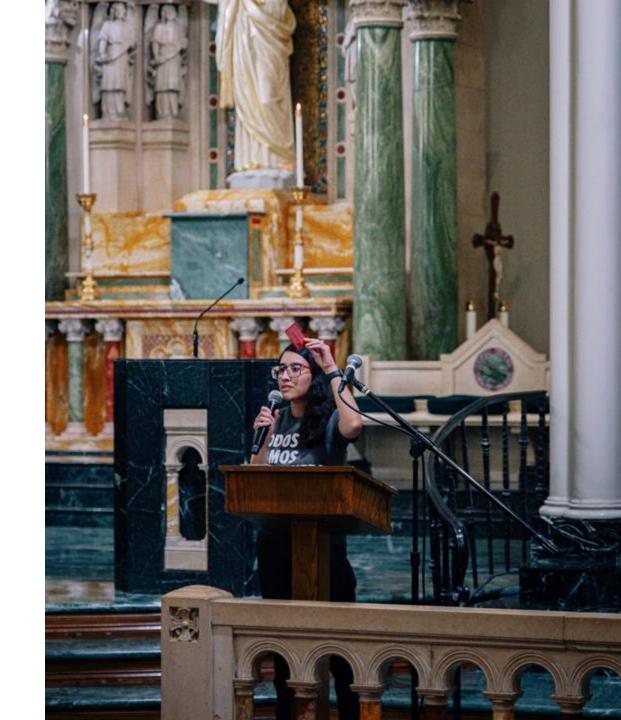


### **BORDER REFUGEE**

### ASSISTANCE FUND

Diocese of El Paso & Hope Border Institute

Protect our communities from unrestrained immigration enforcement and prevent more separations of families



### **Advocate** for:

- 1. Pastoral care for migrants in detention
- 2. Restore asylum
- 3. End border deaths with appropriate rescue protocols



# Mobilize our faith community to **be a prophetic voice for justice**



My name is the lies the live to be and the second day to he have in the lies to be a live to be residents here in the US Just 1: 40 been hearing that they are are when a read address they are the whole when a read they are a standard to the standard they are a standard to the standard they are a standard to the st Giftzens. My ounts and liveles leve are un local nearly and friends. mattering on it they are indocutemed or Gomeone. I'm orniver were we want to see s Por favor esouche Someone. I'm provides " Yapa yem, d dampr de los que extan airnale Que realmades some ARE Scared to my for Reighly Si Eight now Ifeel a interest and the Reple Exture and the draws of the land of the la door steps of Little work, or exerciting here and didn't think anything like this and ICE arrive hannen and they were detained and deported Jesus they die anything. It's money of Hon't have food. Million that Joys no before whink



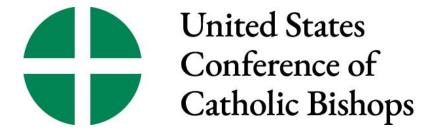
# "The Church cannot remain silent" — Pope Leo XIV

Learn more at <a href="https://hopeborder.org">hopeborder.org</a>

# Climate and Migration

October 21, 2025

Chloe Noel, Environmental Research and Policy Advisor USCCB Secretariat of Justice and Peace



Secretariat of Justice and Peace

### By the numbers...

### 264.8 million

Number of forced movements of people globally due to disasters between 2015-2024

89%

Displaced by flooding and storms

# 9.8 million

Globally living in internal displacement by the end of 2024

# 11 million

Forced movements in the United States due to disasters over 2024

~22,000

Living in internal displacement within the United States by the end of 2024

### Most vulnerable



- The poor
- Children
- Women and girls
- People with disabilities
- Older adults
- Indigenous peoples



# Planning to reduce risk and impact



"For us, the difference between the 1.5 degrees and anything beyond is not an abstract number. It is the difference between survival and erasure. It is forced migration, food and water insecurity, the loss of our lands and our way of life"

Maina Talia, Environmental Minister, Tuvalu,
 Raising Hope Gathering, October 2025



# Adaptation- Catholic Relief Services



Central America's Dry Corridor- Water Smart Agriculture and disaster resilience programs





Philippines- Climate Resilient Cities Mangroves restoration project

# Finance and COP30

the UNFCCC, OECD DAC and Export Credit Group statistics, complementary reporting to the OECD.

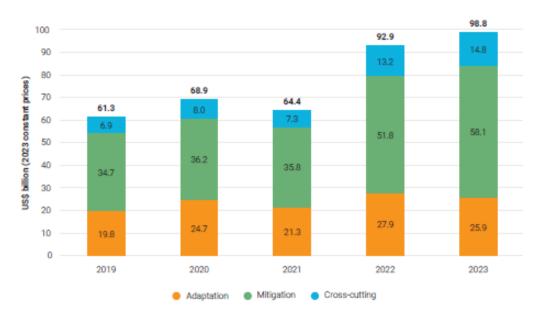
"It is my hope that upcoming international summits will listen to the cry of the Earth and the cry of the poor, families, indigenous peoples, involuntary migrants and believers throughout the world."

-Pope Leo XIV, Raising Hope Gathering

#### Climate finance received in 2016-2022 by country income group Country income group Low income countries Lower middle income countries Upper middle income countries High income countries Unallocated by country income group \$ Billions 89.6 83.3 2016 2017 2018 2019 2021 2022 Note: The sum of individual income group components may not add up to totals due to rounding. Source: Based on Biennial Reports to RESOURCES

INSTITUTE

Figure 4.4 International public climate finance commitments from developed countries towards developing countries parafor the period 2019–2023, disaggregated into adaptation, mitigation and cross-cutting finance (US\$ billions, constautions)



Note: These values do not include the private flows mobilized from international public finance or export credits

Data from the UN Environment Program's Adaptation Gap Report 2025

# Policy Challenges

- Foreign Assistance Cuts
- Cuts to U.S. programs and incentives for emissions reduction
- Regulatory rollbacks
- Refugee and immigration policies

"Everyone in society... must put pressure on governments to develop and implement more rigorous regulations, procedures and controls... Citizens must take an active role in decision-making... Only then will it be possible to mitigate harm done to the environment."

- Pope Leo, Raising Hope Gathering, October 2025



### Recommendations

"Let us dream, then, as a single human family, as fellow travelers sharing the same flesh, as children of the same earth which is our common home."

-Fratelli Tutti no. 8

